

Historia de Plentzia: La Guerra Civil (1936-37) en Plentzia y Uribe Kosta
(History of Plentzia: Civil War (1936-37) in Plentzia and Uribe Kosta)

VARGAS ALONSO, Francisco Manuel (C.E.A. (Centro de Educación de Adultos) “Real Aquende”. Dpto. de Ciencias Sociales. C/ Arboleda n.º 6. 09200 Miranda de Ebro. Burgos): **Los combatientes de Uribe Kosta en la Guerra Civil** (Uribe Kosta cobatants in the Civil War) (Orig. es)

In: Historia de Plentzia: La Guerra Civil (1936-37) en Plentzia y Uribe Kosta, 15-67

This study focuses on the history of the combatants from the Uribe Kosta region in the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939), and in particular, on identifying the military units they participated in, whether it be the Autonomous Basque Army or the Nationalist Army. At the same time, the study also re-examines the major events of the war in that area.

Key Words: Contemporary History. Spanish Civil War. Northern Republican Army. Basque Army. Nationalist Army. Local History. Social History. Uribe Kosta.

MIÑANBRES AMÉZAGA, Aitor (Museo Memorial del Cinturón de Hierro. 48640 Berango. Bizkaia): **El Cinturón de Hierro** (The Iron Belt) (Orig. es)

In: Historia de Plentzia: La Guerra Civil (1936-37) en Plentzia y Uribe Kosta, 69-96

In 1936, during the Spanish Civil War, the Basque government began construction of the Iron Ring to protect Bilbao from the Nationalist forces. It was a line of trenches and barbed wire that encircled the city. The defences were broken on 12 June, 1937 and Bilbao fell on the 19th. It is a topic besieged by a lack of resources, disloyalty and myth.

Key Words: Iron Ring. Gaztelumendi. Euzkadi. Montaud. Basque Army. Machine Gun Nests.

LANDA MONTENEGRO, Carmelo (Eusko Ikaskuntza. P.º de Uribitarte, 10, bajo. 48001 Bilbao): **Guerra Civil en Plentzia y su entorno: orden público, justicia y represión (1936-1939)** (Civil War in Plentzia and its surrounds: public order, justice and repression (1936-1939)) (Orig. es)

In: Historia de Plentzia: La Guerra Civil (1936-37) en Plentzia y Uribe Kosta, 97-177

On a small scale, in Plentzia and the surrounding area the civil conflict that would set off the military coup of 1936 took hold. During both the Republican (1936-1937) and Nationalist (1937-1939) periods, public order in the coastal city became disrupted and the effects of the repression practised by both sides was felt, albeit at a lower intensity than in other cities in Biscay.

Key Words: Uribe Kosta. Plentzia. Civil War. Public Order. Justice. Exile. Victims.

DUO BENITO, Gonzalo (Eusko Ikaskuntza. Miramar Jauregia. Miraconcha, 48. 20007 Donostia): **Represalias del primer franquismo (1937-1945) por rojo-separatismo vasco: Aniceto de Duo Izaurieta (Plencia 1877 - Bilbao 1960) y otros naturales de Uribe Kosta** (Early Francoist reprisals to Basque left-wing separatism: Aniceto Duo and other residents of Uribe Kosta) (Orig. es)

In: Historia de Plentzia: La Guerra Civil (1936-37) en Plentzia y Uribe Kosta, 179-185

This is a documentary analysis of the *Political Responsibilities* inquiry (1937-1945) that Aniceto de Duo Izaurieta was submitted to, his conviction for being a left-wing separatist and of the socio-political context of the conservatives in Bilbao and the Basque Country, who were divided into Liberals and Counter Revolutionaries.

Key Words: Civil War 1936-37. Bilbao. Plentzia. Liberals and Counter Revolutionaries. Political Responsibilities. Left-wing Basque Separatism.